## GCSE Physical Education – Preventing injury in physical activity and training

Potential hazards in sport settings:





- Equipment left out
- Equipment broken
- Innapropriate footwear worn
- Other particpants
- Court too close to walls
- Open doors
- Poor lighting

#### **Fitness Centre**



- Equipment is broken or not properly maintained
- Flloring is inadequate
- Windows / doors left open
- Free weights left lying around
- Other particpants

# **Playing Fields**



- Litter on the fields
- Goal posts
- Fencing too close to the sides of the area
- Pitch surface (flooded / hard)
- Equipment left out on the pitch
- Other players

### **Artificial Outdoor Area**



- Litter on the court
- Equipment left out (balls/ rackets etc)
- Wet surface
- Uneven ground
- Hard surface
- Tennis / basketball posts
- Surrounding fencing
- · Other people
- Weather (too hot / cold / windy / rainy)
- Innapropriate footwear

## **Swimming Pool**



- Too much chemicals put in the water
- Surrounding area is slippery
- Equipment left out in the pool
- Other particpants
- Hard walls on the edge of the pool

# General points for minimising injury when performing

#### Activity supervised

- qualified instructor / go with someone else
- codes of behaviour
- Correct clothing
- footwear / shoes / properly fastened clothing / fits well
- Personal protective equipment / the right equipment
- •Gum shield / helmet etc.
- Risk assessment
- Follow health and safety procedures
- •Follow rules / no jewellery
- •Remove litter / leaves / faeces
- Check equipment for faults
- Regular maintenance
- Take the climate / weather / environment / surfaces into account
- (when planning / continuing) / keep track of where you are
- •appropriate pitch or surface
- Activities suitable for the age / ability / experience of the participants
- Lift and carry equipment correctly
- Exercise / compete at appropriate level or fitness
- ·don't overdo it
- Warm up / cool down
- stretching exercises
- •Use correct technique / skills
- Take telephone
- •tell someone where you are going
- Cover any cuts / abrasions with a plaster
- Carry first aid equipment or have a first aider or qualified person on hand

